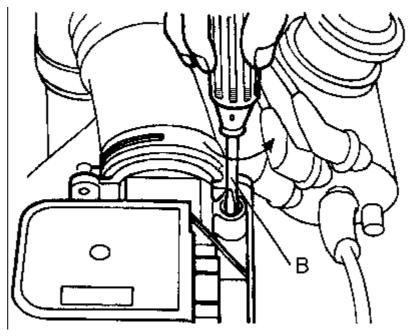
Adjustment Data

MAZDA - 323 - 1.8i 16V - BP

Engine (general)

Item	Values	Units
Engine code	BP	
Capacity	1840	(cc)
Idle speed	1000 ± 50	(rpm)
Valve clearance		
Hydraulic		
Compression pressure		
Normal	12.8	(bar)
Minimum		(bar)
Oil pressure	3.4 - 4.4/3000	(bar / rpm)
Fuel system (make & type)	Mazda VICS L-Jetronic	
Adjustment screws (A = idle speed B = CO)	В	



Firing order	1-3-4-2	
Timing stroboscopic (before TDC)	10 ± 1/1000	(° / rpm)
Ignition-coil resistance, primary	0.81 - 0.99	(ohms)
Ignition-coil resistance, secondary	10000 - 16000	(ohms)
Spark plugs (make & type)	NGK BKR6E11 Champion RC9YCC4	
Spark-plug gap	1.0 - 1.1	(mm)
Fuel-pump pressure	4.5 - 6.0	(bar)
Injection pressure / system pressure	2.7 - 3.2	(bar)
CO exhaust gas	< 0.5	(%)
CO2	14.5 - 16.0	(%)
HC	100	(ppm)
O2	0.1 - 0.5	(%)
Lambda	0.97-1.03	

Lambda change (Delta Lambda)	0.03	
Oil temperature during test	60	(°C)
Fast-idle speed	2500-2800	(rpm)
CO at fast-idle speed	< 0.3	(%)

Cooling system

Item	Values	Units
Cap pressure	0.75 - 1.05	(bar)
Thermostat opens at	84 - 89	(°C)
Fan on at	97	(°C)

Electrical

Item	Values	Units
Battery	80	(Ah)
Alternator	65	(A)

Brakes

Item	Values	Units
Disc thickness, front, min.	20	(mm)
Disc thickness, rear, min.	8.0	(mm)

Steering and wheel alignment

Item	Values	Units
Toe-in, front	2 ± 4	(mm)
Camber, front	-44' ± 1°	(°)
Castor, front	1° 55' ± 1°	(°)
K.P.I., front	13° 22'	(°)
Toe-in, rear	2 ± 4	(mm)
Camber, rear	-49' ± 1°	(°)

Wheels and tyres

Item	Values	Units
Tyre size	185/60R14	
Front tyre pressure	2.0	(bar)
Rear tyre pressure	1.8	(bar)

Capacities

Item	Values	Units
Engine sump, incl. filter	3.6	(I)
Manual transmission		
Gearbox refill	2.7	(I)
Automatic transmission		
Gearbox refill	4.9	(I)
Differential	0.8	(I)
Cooling system	6.0	(I)

Torque settings

Item	Values	Units
Cylinder head		

(8)(7)	4	1	(5)	9
7	3	2	6	10

(g) (ml)

Stage 1	20 - 30	(Nm)
Stage 2	40 - 60	(Nm)
Stage 3	76 - 81	(Nm)
Front hub	235 - 319	(Nm)
Rear hub	177 - 235	(Nm)
Wheel nuts	118	(Nm)
Spark plugs	15 - 22	(Nm)

[©] Copyright, Wessels + Mыller AG

General information

- Electronic control unit (ECU) incorporates self-diagnosis function.
- ABS warning lamp will illuminate in the event of system failure.
- Trouble codes can be accessed with suitable code reader or a voltmeter connected to the data link connector (DLC) or diagnostic socket Fig. 1.
- For DLC or diagnostic socket location refer to System layout and components.

Accessing trouble codes

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Bridge data link connector (DLC) terminals TBS and GND Fig. 2.
- Connect analogue voltmeter between data link connector (DLC) terminal FBS and vehicle battery Fig. 2.
- Switch ignition ON.
- Voltmeter needle will deflect to indicate trouble code(s).
- After a 3 second deflection the voltmeter indicates trouble code(s).
- A 1,2 second deflection indicates the 'tens' of the trouble code Fig. 3 [A].
- A 0,4 second deflection indicates the 'units' of the trouble code Fig. 3 [D].
- A 0,4 second pause separates each deflection Fig. 3 [B].
- A 1 second pause separates the 'tens' and 'units' Fig. 3 [C].
- A 4 second pause separates each trouble code Fig. 3 [E].
- For example: Trouble code 22 displayed Fig. 3.
- Count voltmeter needle deflections.
- Compare with trouble code table.
- Switch ignition OFF.
- Remove bridge wire and voltmeter.

Erasing trouble codes

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Bridge data link connector (DLC) terminals TBS and GND Fig. 2.
- Connect analogue voltmeter between data link connector (DLC) terminal FBS and vehicle battery Fig. 2.
- Switch ignition ON.
- Any stored trouble codes should be indicated.
- Depress and release brake pedal 10 times within 10 seconds.
- Warning lamp will illuminate for 2-3 seconds.
- Lamp extinguishes.
- Switch ignition OFF.
- Remove bridge wire and voltmeter.

Trouble code identification

Trouble code	Fault location
11	Wheel speed sensor, right front
12	Wheel speed sensor, left front
13	Wheel speed sensor, right rear
14	Wheel speed sensor, left rear
15	Wheel speed sensors
22	Solenoid valve, RH front
24	Solenoid valve, LH front
26	Solenoid valve, RH rear
28	Solenoid valve, LH rear
51	System relay
53	Pump motor
53	Pump motor relay
	Electronic control unit (ECU)

ABS warning lamp

Correct operating sequence

- Switch ignition ON.
- Lamp illuminates.
- Start engine.
- Lamp extinguishes after 3 seconds.

General test procedures

NOTE: Due to small size of ECU harness multi-plug pins it is advisable to use a breakout box.

Warning lamp circuit

Checking - Fig. 4

- Switch ignition ON.
- Check warning lamp illuminates.
- If not: Switch ignition OFF.
- · Check fuses.
- Remove relay module.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 18-pin harness multi-plug.
- Bridge breakout box terminal 2L and earth.
- Switch ignition ON.
- Check warning lamp illuminates.
- If not: Switch ignition OFF.
- Check wiring and bulb.

Wheel speed sensors

Preparatory conditions

- Check wheel bearings for excessive play. Adjust or replace as necessary.
- Check wheel speed sensors for mechanical security.
- Inspect wheel speed sensor toothed rings visually for damaged teeth and cleanliness.

Checking

Technical Data		
Air gap Not specified		
Tightening torque	19-25 Nm	

- No adjustment of wheel speed sensor air gaps is possible.
- If removed or replaced: Tighten fixing to specified torque.

Checking resistance - front - Fig. 5 & Fig. 6

Technical Data			
Terminals	Resistance		
2O & 2P	Left hand	1600-2000 Ω	
2N & 2M	Right hand	1600-2000 Ω	

Manufacturer: Mazda Model: 323 (BA) 1,8 © Autodata Limited 2004 Engine code: BP Output: 84 (114) 6000 26.03.2007 Tuned for: R-Cat **Year:** 1994-98

V5 500- /Autodata

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 18-pin harness multi-plug.
- Check resistance between breakout box terminals Fig. 5.
- If resistance not as specified:
- Disconnect relevant wheel speed sensor multi-plug.
- Check resistance between wheel speed sensor terminals <u>Fig. 6</u>.
- If resistance as specified: Check wiring.
- If resistance not as specified: Suspect faulty wheel speed sensor.
- Repeat test for other wheel speed sensor.

Checking resistance - rear - Fig. 5 & Fig. 6

Technical Data			
Terminals Wheel speed sensor Resista			
2R & 2Q	Left hand	1600-2000 Ω	
2S & 2T	1600-2000 Ω		

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 18-pin harness multi-plug.
- Check resistance between breakout box terminals Fig. 5.
- If resistance not as specified:
- Disconnect relevant wheel speed sensor multi-plug.
- Check resistance between wheel speed sensor terminals <u>Fig. 6</u>.
- If resistance as specified: Check wiring.
- If resistance not as specified: Suspect faulty wheel speed sensor.
- Repeat test for other wheel speed sensor.

Checking voltage - front - Fig. 7 & Fig. 8

Technical Data			
Terminals Wheel speed sensor		Voltage	
2O & 2P	Left hand	0,25-3,0 V ac	
2N & 2M	Right hand	0,25-3,0 V ac	

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Raise vehicle.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 18-pin harness multi-plug.
- Adjust voltmeter to measure alternating current.
- Turn road wheel at 60 rpm.
- Check voltage between breakout box terminals Fig. 7.
- If voltage not as specified:
- Disconnect relevant wheel speed sensor multi-plug.
- Turn road wheel at 60 rpm.
- Check voltage between wheel speed sensor terminals <u>Fig. 8</u>.
- If voltage as specified: Check wiring.
- If voltage not as specified: Suspect faulty wheel speed sensor.
- Repeat test for other wheel speed sensor.

Checking voltage - rear - Fig. 7 & Fig. 8

Manufacturer: Mazda Model: 323 (BA) 1,8 © Autodata Limited 2004 Engine code: BP Output: 84 (114) 6000 26.03.2007 Tuned for: R-Cat

V<u>5 500-</u> Year: 1994-98 _ /∆utodata.

Technical Data			
Terminals Wheel speed sensor Voltage			
2R & 2Q	Left hand	0,25-3,0 V ac	
2S & 2T	Right hand	0,25-3,0 V ac	

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- · Raise vehicle.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 18-pin harness multi-plug.
- Adjust voltmeter to measure alternating current.
- Turn road wheel at 60 rpm.
- Check voltage between breakout box terminals Fig. 7.
- If voltage not as specified:
- Disconnect relevant wheel speed sensor multi-plug.
- Turn road wheel at 60 rpm.
- Check voltage between wheel speed sensor terminals Fig. 8.
- If voltage as specified: Check wiring.
- If voltage not as specified: Suspect faulty wheel speed sensor.
- Repeat test for other wheel speed sensor.

Checking wave form - front - Fig. 9

Technical Data			
Terminals Wheel speed senso			
20 & 2P Left hand			
2N & 2M Right hand			

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Raise vehicle.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 18-pin harness multi-plug.
- Connect oscilloscope between breakout box terminals.
- Turn road wheel at approximately 60 rpm.
- Check wave form of wheel speed sensor.
- If wave form not as specified:
- Disconnect relevant wheel speed sensor multi-plug.
- Turn road wheel at approximately 60 rpm.
- Check wave form between wheel speed sensor terminals.
- If wave form as specified: Check wiring.
- If wave form not as specified: Suspect faulty wheel speed sensor.
- Repeat test for other wheel speed sensor.

Checking wave form - rear - Fig. 9

Technical Data			
Terminals Wheel speed senso			
2R & 2Q Left hand			
2S & 2T Right hand			

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Raise vehicle.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 18-pin harness multi-plug.
- Connect oscilloscope between breakout box terminals.
- Turn road wheel at approximately 60 rpm.

- Check wave form of wheel speed sensor.
- If wave form not as specified:
- Disconnect relevant wheel speed sensor multi-plug.
- Turn road wheel at approximately 60 rpm.
- Check wave form between wheel speed sensor terminals.
- If wave form as specified: Check wiring.
- If wave form not as specified: Suspect faulty wheel speed sensor.
- Repeat test for other wheel speed sensor.

Relay module

NOTE: Relay module incorporates system relay and pump motor relay.

Checking supply voltage - Fig. 10

Technical Data			
Terminals	Condition	Voltage	
B & earth	Ignition OFF	Battery voltage	
D & earth	Ignition ON	Battery voltage	

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Remove relay module.
- Check voltage between relay module base terminal and earth.
- Switch ignition ON.
- Check voltage between relay module base terminal and earth.
- If voltage not as specified: Check wiring and fuses.

Checking earth connection - Fig. 10



- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Remove relay module.
- Check resistance between relay module base terminal and earth.
- If resistance not as specified: Check wiring.

Checking operation - system relay contacts - Fig. 11

Technical Data		
Terminals	Condition	Resistance
A & E	Battery voltage disconnected	Zero
B & E	Battery voltage disconnected	ω
A & E	Battery voltage connected	ω
B & E	Battery voltage connected	Zero
Battery + to terminal D		
Battery - to terminal C		

NOTE: Ensure battery voltage supply is connected correctly. Otherwise relay module could be damaged.

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Remove relay module.
- Check resistance between relay module terminals.
- Connect battery voltage supply to specified relay module terminals.
- Check resistance between relay module terminals.

Checking resistance - system relay contacts - Fig. 11



- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Remove relay module.
- Check resistance between relay module terminals.

Checking operation - pump motor relay contacts - Fig. 12

Technical Data		
Terminals	Condition	Resistance
B&F	Battery voltage disconnected	ω
B&F	Battery voltage connected	Zero
Battery + to terminal E		
Battery - to terminal H		

NOTE: Ensure battery voltage supply is connected correctly. Otherwise relay module could be damaged.

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Remove relay module.
- Check resistance between relay module terminals.
- Connect battery voltage supply to specified relay module terminals.
- Check resistance between relay module terminals.

Checking resistance - pump motor relay contacts - Fig. 12



- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Remove relay module.
- Check resistance between relay module terminals.

Electronic control unit (ECU)

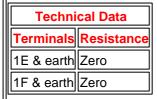
Checking supply voltage - Fig. 13

61



- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to ECU harness multi-plugs.
- Switch ignition ON.
- Check voltage between breakout box terminal and earth.

Checking earth connection - Fig. 13



- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to ECU harness multi-plugs.
- Check resistance between breakout box terminals and earth.
- If resistance not as specified: Check wiring.

Hydraulic modulator solenoid valves

Checking - Fig. 14

Technical Data			
Terminals Solenoid valve		Resistance	
C & G	LH front	3Ω approx.	
D & H	RH front	3Ω approx.	
A & E	LH rear	3Ω approx.	
B&F	RH rear	3Ω approx.	

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect hydraulic modulator 8-pin multi-plug.
- Check resistance between hydraulic modulator terminals.

Checking supply voltage - Fig. 15

Technical Data		
Terminals Voltage		
E & earth	Battery voltage	
F & earth	Battery voltage	
G & earth	Battery voltage	
H & earth	Battery voltage	

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect hydraulic modulator 8-pin multi-plug.

- Switch ignition ON.
- Check voltage between harness multi-plug terminals and earth.

Pump motor

Checking resistance - Fig. 16



- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect hydraulic modulator 2-pin multi-plug.
- Check resistance between hydraulic modulator terminals.

Checking operation - Fig. 17

NOTE: DO NOT allow pump motor to run for more than 2 seconds.

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Remove relay module.
- Bridge relay module base terminals B and F with a switched lead.
- Operate switch.
- Pump motor should run.
- If not: Suspect faulty pump motor.

Brake pedal position (BPP) switch

Checking - Fig. 18

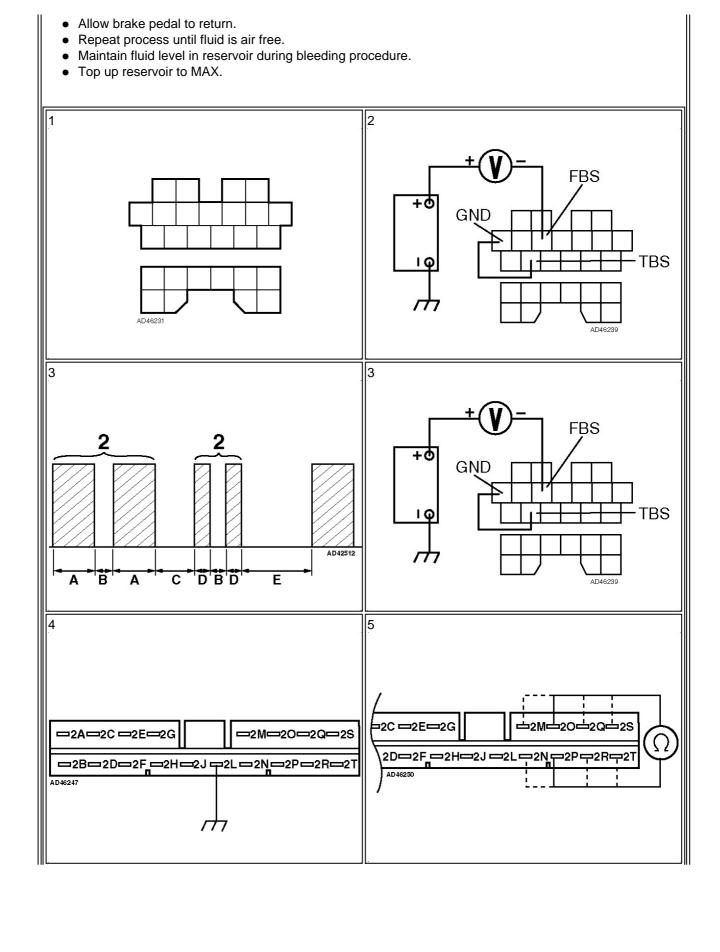
Technical Data		
Terminals Condition Voltage		
1M & earth Pedal released		Zero
1M & earth	Pedal depressed	Battery voltage

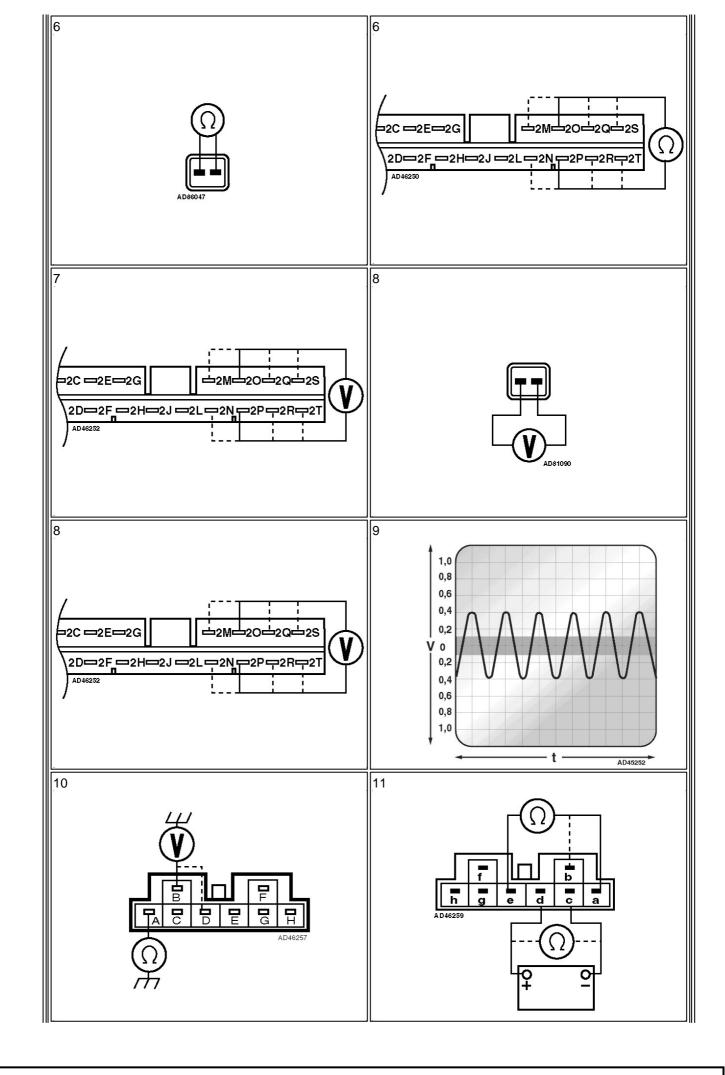
- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect ECU multi-plugs.
- Connect breakout box to 12-pin harness multi-plug.
- Check voltage between breakout box terminal and earth.
- Depress brake pedal.
- Check voltage between breakout box terminal and earth.
- If voltage not as specified: Check wiring and fuses.

Hydraulic system

Bleeding

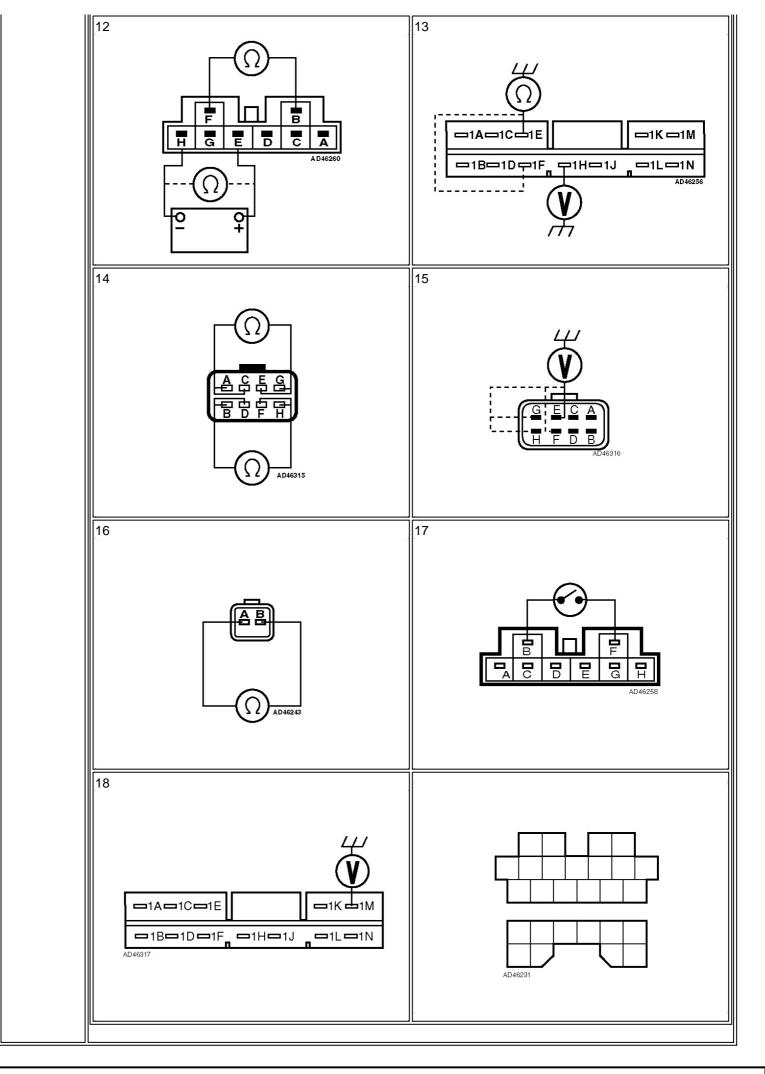
- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Ensure reservoir topped up to MAX.
- Bleed in sequence: RH rear, LH rear, RH front, LH front.
- Connect tube to bleed screw and immerse end in jar of clean fluid.
- Depress brake pedal firmly two or three times.
- Open bleed screw.
- Depress brake pedal fully.
- Close bleed screw. Tightening torque: 6,9-9,8 Nm (front), 5,9-8,8 Nm (rear).





© Autodata Limited 2004 Manufacturer: Mazda Model: 323 (BA) 1,8 Engine code: BP Output: 84 (114) 6000 26.03.2007 V5 500-**Year:** 1994-98

/Autodata



Manufacturer: Mazda
Engine code: BP
Tuned for: R-Cat

Model: 323 (BA) 1,8 Output: 84 (114) 6000 Year: 1994-98 © Autodata Limited 2004 26.03.2007

/Autodata .

System description

- Optional driver's and front passenger's airbags.
- Airbag locations identified by the inscription 'SRS'.
- SRS control module mounted separately.
- Optional pyrotechnic pretensioners on front seat belts.

Special attention

- To prevent personal injury, expansion area of all airbags MUST remain clear.
- Steering wheel spiral cable has limited rotary movement.
- Centralise steering before disconnecting steering column. To prevent damage, ensure steering wheel and spiral cable DO NOT rotate before or during reassembly.
- Pyrotechnic pretensioners are electrically triggered by SRS control module.

SRS warning lamp

Operation

- Switch ignition ON.
- SRS warning lamp illuminates.
- If warning lamp does not illuminate: Suspect wiring or SRS warning lamp.
- Lamp extinguishes after approximately 4-8 seconds.
- If not: Suspect wiring or SRS control module.
- If warning lamp flashes:
- 3 flashes: Suspect open/short circuit or SRS control module.
- 6 flashes: Suspect driver's airbag.
- 7 flashes: Suspect passenger's airbag.

Disarm the system

When

- Fascia/instrument panel removal or replacement.
- Front seat belt removal or replacement.
- Front seat repair or replacement.
- Repair work around SRS components, especially airbags and pretensioners.
- SRS component removal or replacement.
- Steering wheel/column repair or replacement.
- · Welding operations.

How

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect battery earth lead. Make sure accidental reconnection is not possible.
- Disconnect SRS control module.
- Disconnect pyrotechnic pretensioners.

Arm the system

How

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Reconnect SRS control module

- · Reconnect pyrotechnic pretensioners.
- Ensure vehicle interior is unoccupied.
- · Reconnect battery earth lead.
- Switch ignition ON.
- Check SRS warning lamp operation.

After deployment

Check

- All mounting brackets for SRS components.
- Fascia/instrument panel.
- · Seat assemblies.
- · Seat belts, including buckles and anchorage points.
- Steering wheel and column.
- · Surrounding components and trims.
- SRS wiring harness and multi-plugs for charred or damaged areas.

Renew

- · All airbags.
- Fascia/instrument panel, if damaged.
- · Front seat belts.
- Mounting brackets, if damaged.
- Seat components, if damaged.
- Spiral cable, if damaged or noisy.
- Steering column, if damaged.
- Steering wheel, if damaged.
- Surrounding components and trims, if damaged.
- SRS control module.
- SRS wiring harness and multi-plugs, if charred or damaged areas found.

Disposal

• Vehicle manufacturer suggests that deployed SRS components are sealed in a plastic bag and disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Steering wheel removal and installation

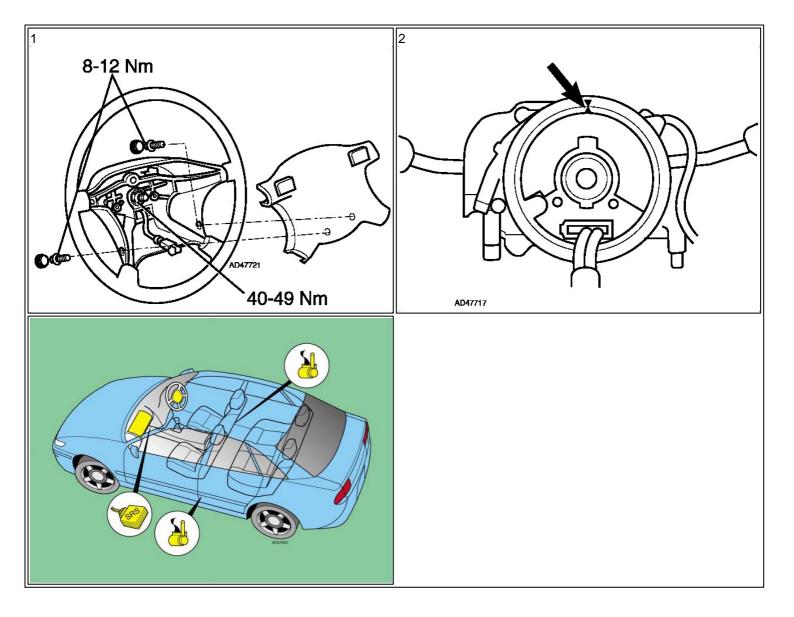
Special attention

- Disarm system and remove driver's airbag.
- Centralise steering and disconnect spiral cable multi-plug before removing steering wheel.
- Spiral cable should not be allowed to rotate once steering wheel removed.
- To centralise spiral cable, slowly rotate clockwise until resistance is felt and then rotate approximately 2turns anticlockwise until alignment marks aligned.
- Ensure spiral cable remains centralised during reassembly.

Steering wheel and airbag assembly <u>Fig. 1</u> Spiral cable alignment marks <u>Fig. 2</u>

Tightening torques

Driver's airbag	8-12 Nm
Front passenger's airbag	16-22 Nm
Front seat	39-63 Nm
Front seat belt inertia reel	38-78 Nm
Front seat belt inertia reel bracket	18-26 Nm
Front seat belt buckle	39-78 Nm
Front seat belt upper anchorage point	38-78 Nm
Steering wheel	40-49 Nm
SRS control module	7-10 Nm



CANISTER PURGE SOLENOID

Function

The evaporative gases produced in the fuel tank are absorbed by the activated charcoal in the carbon canister. As The purge control solenoid valve opens these gases are delivered to the intake manifold for combustion purposes. The purge control solenoid valve is controlled by the control unit. The control unit operates this valve during the time the lambda control loop is active.

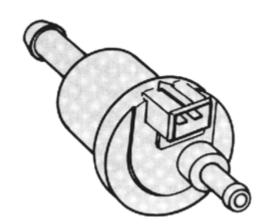
Specifications

RESISTANCE:

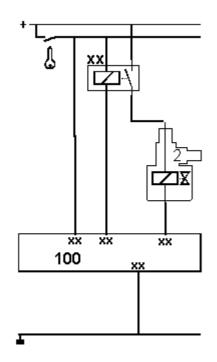
resistance: \pm 50 ohms

supply voltage: 12 Volts

current: ± 250 mA



Electrical control



Most solenoids are normally closed. This means that the connection between the canister and the intake manifold is closed. The solenoid has a connector with two terminals. On one of those terminals is connected to the battery voltage. This supply-voltage is often switched with a relay. The other terminal leads directly to the control unit. The current through the solenoid is switched on during the time the control unit connects this terminal to ground. The voltage on this terminal is during this time 0 Volts. During the time the solenoid is switched off, the voltage on this terminal is 12 Volts. Some motormanagement systems control the amount gases delivered to the intake manifold switching the solenoid on and of with a certain duty cycle. In this case the duty-cycle depends on engine RPM and engine load.

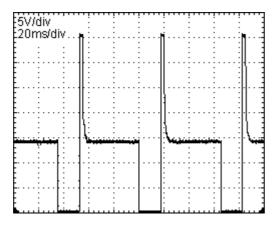
Electrical diagnosis

General

• To perform this measurements the relay switching the power to the solenoid should be closed. Short circuit the switch in the relay if necessary.

Measurements

 Measure the voltage on the control unit. Use the pin which switches the solenoid.



result: 12 V

solenoid and wiring are electrically OK

o v

- check the relay switching the power to the solenoid
- check the wiring between the relay and the solenoid
- check the solenoid resistance
- check the wiring between the solenoid and the control unit
- check the control unit

Capacities

MAZDA - 323 - 1.8i 16V - BP

Item	Values	Units
Engine sump, incl. filter	3.6	(I)
Manual transmission		
Gearbox refill	2.7	(I)
Automatic transmission		
Gearbox refill	4.9	(I)
Differential	0.8	(I)
Cooling system	6.0	(I)
Air-conditioner refrigerant	700 - 750	(g)
Air-conditioner compressor oil	150	(ml)

[©] Copyright, Wessels + Mыller AG

System information

Control system	Manual temperature control
System layout	Single evaporator - single zone
Refrigerant circuit type	Expansion valve

General information

Self-diagnosis

• No AC self-diagnosis function applicable to this model range.

System control

- Compressor operation controlled by refrigerant pressure switch.
- Compressor will not operate if refrigerant level is low.
- System incorporates an AC evaporator temperature sensor.

System repairs

- Access to evaporator housing from vehicle interior. Removal of fascia panel not required.
- Access to AC/heater blower motor from vehicle interior. Removal of fascia panel not required.

System service

- Refrigerant sight glass located in receiver/drier.
- Renew pollen filter every 36,000 miles or 48 months, whichever occurs first. Fig. 1

Refrigerant charging

NOTE: Running the engine with the high pressure service connector valve open is dangerous.

- Charging with vapour:
- Ensure refrigerant circuit is evacuated for a minimum of 15 minutes prior to charging.
- Charge via high pressure service connector.
- After 50% of refrigerant has entered system:
- Charge via low pressure service connector.
- · Start engine.
- Air conditioning switched ON.
- Continue to charge until recommended quantity has entered system.

System fault diagnosis

• For information regarding system and component diagnosis refer to 'General test procedures' in the front section of this manual.

Fuse box/relay plates

Fascia Fig. 2

5-door

Fuse (Amps)	Circuit
F9 (10A) - 1,5	AC condenser blower motor relay, AC compressor clutch relay
F15 (10A) - except 2,0	AC amplifier, AC/heater function control panel, heater blower relay, AC/heater recirculation flap motor
F15 (10A) - 2,0	AC condenser blower motor relay, AC compressor clutch relay, AC amplifier, AC/heater function control panel, heater blower relay, AC/heater recirculation flap motor
F23 (40A) - 10/96	AC/heater blower motor
F29 (15A)	AC/heater function control panel

→ 10/96 3/4-door

Fuse (Amps)	Circuit	
F9 (10A)	AC condenser blower motor relay, AC compressor clutch relay	
	AC amplifier, AC/heater function control panel, heater blower relay, AC/heater recirculation flap motor	
F23 (40A)	AC/heater blower motor	

Fascia - 11/96 → 3/4-door Fig. 3

Fuse (Amps)	Circuit	
F4 (15A)	AC amplifier, AC/heater function control panel, heater blower relay	
F10 (10A)	AC condenser blower motor relay, AC compressor clutch relay	
F11 (10A)	AC compressor clutch relay	
F14 (15A) - 2,0TD	AC condenser blower motor relay II	

Underbonnet Fig. 4

Fuse (Amps)	Circuit	
F4 (40A) - 11/96 -	AC/heater blower motor	
F4 (30A) - 5-door → 10/96	AC condenser blower motor relay I	
F9 (10A) 10/96	AC compressor clutch relay	
F9 (30A) - 11/96 -	AC condenser blower motor relay I	
F10 (30A) - 3/4-door - 10/96	AC condenser blower motor relay I	
F14 (30A) - 2,0TD	AC condenser blower motor relay II	
Location	Component Circuit diagram code	
2 - 11/96 →	Engine coolant blower motor relay K12	

Refrigerant pressures

Preparatory conditions

- Engine at normal operating temperature.Pollen filter installed and in good condition.

Manufacturer: Mazda Engine code: BP Tuned for: R-Cat Model: 323 (BA) 1,8 © Autodata Limited 2004 Output: 84 (114) 6000 26.03.2007 V5 500-**Vear:** 1994-98 _ /Autodata.

- All windows and doors closed.
- Ambient temperature above 15°C.
- · Engine idling.
- Air conditioning switched ON.
- AC/heater blower motor switch set to position 4.
- AC/heater recirculation flap set to recirculation position.
- AC/heater temperature control(s) set to maximum cold position.
- Fascia ventilation outlets fully open.

Checking

Run engine at 1500 rpm.

Ambient temperature	High pressure	Low pressure
15°C	10,3-11,4 bar	1,3-1,5 bar
20°C	11,7-12,7 bar	1,4-1,6 bar
25°C	13,1-14,9 bar	1,45-1,65 bar
30°C	15-17 bar	1,5-1,8 bar
35°C	16,5-19 bar	1,6-1,9 bar

Delivery temperature

Preparatory conditions

- Engine at normal operating temperature.
- Pollen filter installed and in good condition.
- · Doors open.
- Engine idling.
- Air conditioning switched ON.
- Passenger compartment air temperature 15-40°C.
- Fascia ventilation outlets fully open.
- AC/heater blower motor switch set to position 4.
- AC/heater recirculation flap set to recirculation position.
- AC/heater temperature control(s) set to maximum cold position.

Checking

- Run engine at 1500 rpm.
- Measure ambient temperature in passenger footwell.
- Position temperature probe in fascia ventilation centre outlet.
- Wait for delivery temperature to stabilise.
- Measure temperature.

At 50% relative humidity

Ambient temperature	Delivery temperature
25°C	0-2°C
30°C	3-7°C
35°C	8-12°C
40°C	13-17°C

At 70% relative humidity

Ambient temperature	Delivery temperature
25°C	4-8°C
30°C	9-13°C
35°C	14-18°C
40°C	19-23°C

Technical data

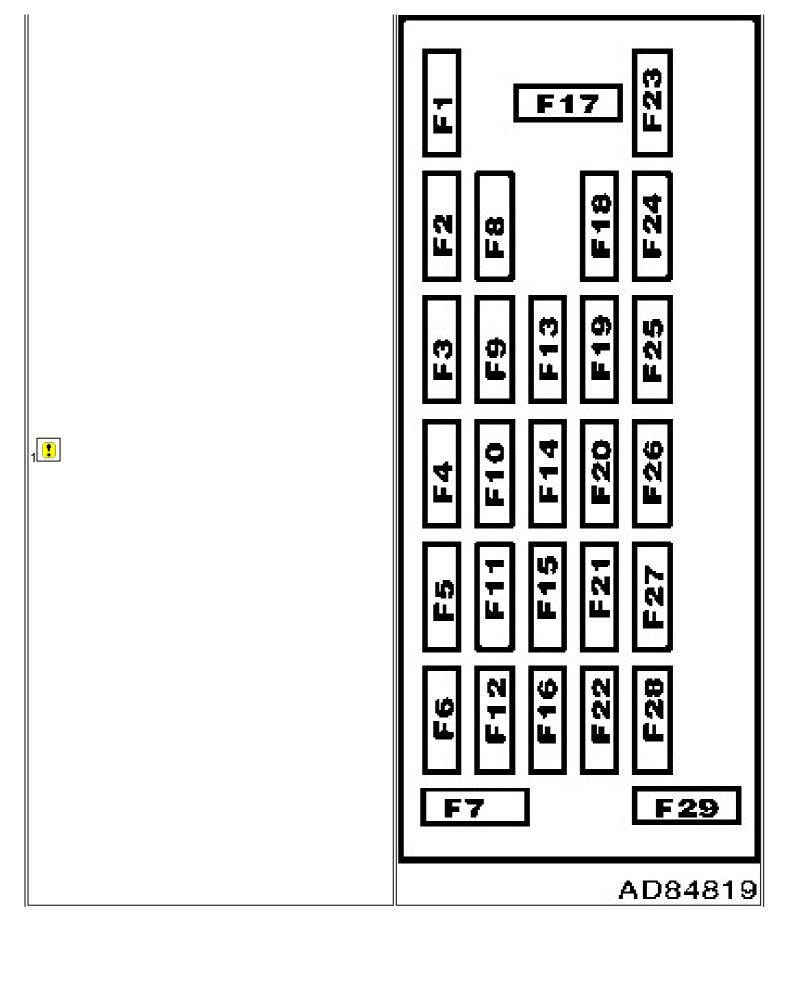
Refrigerant			
Туре	R134a		
Туре	Refer to engine bay label		
Quantity - except 3HB/4SD 11/96 →	750 grams		
Quantity - 3HB/4SD 11/96 →	700 grams		

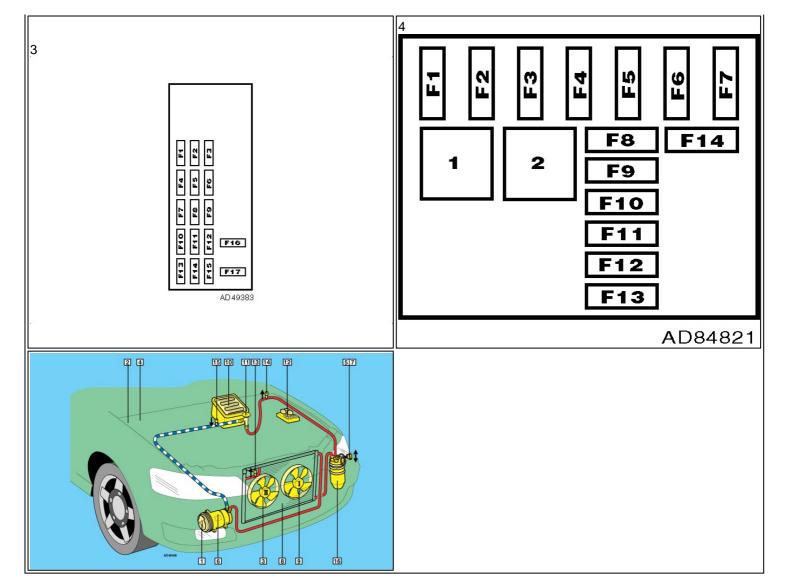
Refrigerant oil				
Туре	Atmos GU10			
Viscosity	ISO 46			
	Quantities:			
Compressor	Replace quantity drained + 10-20 ml			
Condenser - 3/4-door	15 ml			
Condenser - 5-door	30 ml			
Evaporator - 3/4-door	50 ml			
Evaporator - 5-door	60 ml			
Line (general)	10 ml			
Receiver/drier	10 ml			
System - → 10/96	175 ml			
System - 11/96 →	150 ml			

Compressor clutch		
Adjustment type	Shim	
Clearance 0,4-0,6 mm		
Resistance Not specified		

AC evaporator temperature sensor			
Resistance Not specified			

2





Accessing trouble codes

- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Bridge data link connector (DLC) terminals GND and TEN Fig. 1.
- Connect LED test lamp between terminals FEN and B+ Fig. 1.

NOTE: Connect LED test lamp positive connection to DLC terminal B+.

- Switch ignition ON.
- Count LED flashes. Note trouble codes. Compare with trouble code table.
- Long flashes indicate the LH digit.
- Short flashes indicate the RH digit.
- Switch ignition OFF.
- The ECM fault memory can also be checked using suitable diagnostic equipment connected to the data link connector (DLC).

Erasing trouble codes

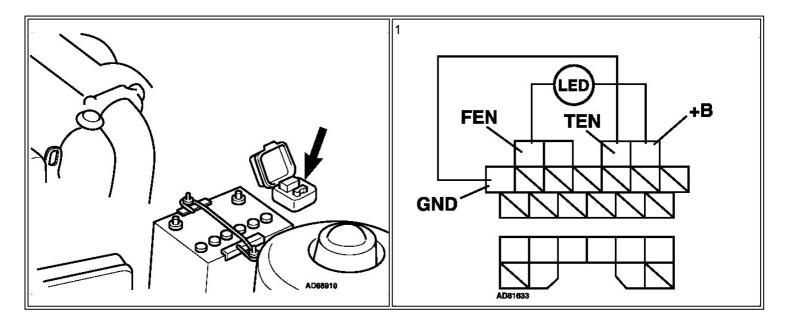
- Ensure ignition switched OFF.
- Disconnect battery earth lead.
- Depress brake pedal for 3 seconds.
- Reconnect battery earth lead.
- Repeat checking procedure to ensure no data remains in ECM fault memory.

WARNING: Disconnecting the battery may erase memory from electronic units (e.g. radio, clock).

Trouble code identification

Trouble code	Fault location	
01	Ignition pulse	
02	Engine speed (RPM) sensor/crankshaft position (CKP) sensor - Ne-signal	
03	Camshaft position (CMP) sensor - G-signal	
04	Camshaft position (CMP) sensor - G-signal	
05	Knock sensor (KS)	
06	Vehicle speed sensor (VSS)	
80	Mass air flow (MAF) sensor/volume air flow (VAF) sensor	
09	Engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor	
10	Intake air temperature (IAT) sensor	
11	Intake air temperature (IAT) sensor	
12	Throttle position (TP) sensor	
14	Barometric pressure (BARO) sensor	
15	Heated oxygen sensor (HO2S) - LH	
16	Exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) sensor	
17	Oxygen sensor (O2S)/heated oxygen sensor (HO2S)	
23	Heated oxygen sensor (HO2S) - RH	
24	Heated oxygen sensor (HO2S) - RH	
25	Fuel pressure regulator control solenoid	
26	Evaporative emission (EVAP) canister purge valve	
28	Exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) solenoid - vacuum	
29	Exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) solenoid - vent	
34	Idle air control (IAC) valve	
35	Fuel pressure regulator control solenoid 2	

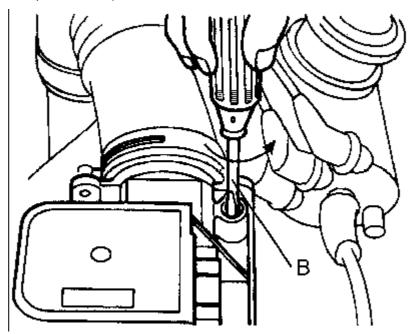
41	Intake manifold air control solenoid 1
46	Intake manifold air control solenoid 2
55	Speed sensor - AT torque converter
56	Temperature sensor - AT
60	Solenoid valve - 1-2 shift AT
61	Solenoid valve - 2-3 shift AT
62	Solenoid valve - 3-4 shift AT
63	Solenoid valve - lock-up AT
64	Solenoid valve - 3-2 shift AT
64	Engine coolant blower motor relay - K8-DOHC
65	Lock-up control solenoid valve (AT)
66	Line pressure solenoid (AT)
67	Engine coolant blower motor relay - 1/low temperature
68	Engine coolant blower motor relay - high temperature
69	Engine coolant blower motor temperature sensor



Environmental Data

MAZDA - 323 - 1.8i 16V - BP

Item	Values	Units
Engine code	BP	
Idle speed	1000 ± 50	(rpm)
Fuel system (make & type)	Mazda VICS L-Jetronic	
Adjustment screws (A = idle speed B = CO)	В	



Timing stroboscopic (before TDC)	10 ± 1/1000	(° / rpm)
Fuel-pump pressure	4.5 - 6.0	(bar)
Injection pressure / system pressure	2.7 - 3.2	(bar)
CO exhaust gas	< 0.5	(%)
CO2	14.5 - 16.0	(%)
HC	100	(ppm)
O2	0.1 - 0.5	(%)
Lambda	0.97-1.03	
Lambda change (Delta Lambda)	0.03	
Oil temperature during test	60	(°C)
Fast-idle speed	2500-2800	(rpm)
CO at fast-idle speed	< 0.3	(%)

© Copyright, Wessels + Mыller AG

Notes			Specified value	Measured value
/ehicle	identification			
No	o. of cylinders	Туре	4/DOHC	
Ca	apacity (Fiscal)	cc	1840	
Co	ompression ratio	:1	9,0	
Sı	uitable for unleaded petrol		Yes	
М	inimum octane rating	RON	91	
lg	nition system	Туре	ESA	
	nition system	Description	Map-i	
	igger location		Distributor	
	uel system	Make	Mazda	
	uel System	Type	VICS	
	uel System	Description		
	r metering		Mass	
	ombined ignition and fuel ECM	,	Yes	
	agnostic socket		Yes	
	ı system	·		
	imary resistance	Ohm	0,49-0,73	
	econdary resistance		20000-31000	
	ring order	Offili	1-3-4-2	I
	•	mm		
	ontact breaker gap/trigger air gap	111111	v , v	
	and emissions			T
	uning conditions	^= · ·	10.4750	<u> </u>
	nition timing - basic BTDC	°Engine/rpm		
	nition advance checks		ECM Controlled	
	le speed	·	750±50	
	il temperature for CO test		60	
	O level at idle speed - tailpipe		0,5 Max Not adjustable	
	C level at idle speed	ppm		
	O2 level at idle speed	Vol. % CO2		
O	2 level at idle speed	Vol. % O2	0,1-0,5	
In	creased idle speed for CO test		2500-2800	
C	O content at increased idle speed	Vol. %	0,3	
La	ambda at increased idle	λ	0,97-1,03	
Spark p	olugs			
Sp	oark plugs	Original equipment	NGK	
Sp	oark plug	Туре	BKR5E-11	
EI	ectrode gap	mm	1,1	
Sp	oark plugs	Make	Autolite	
	park plug	Туре	APP3924	
	ectrode gap	mm	1,0	
	park plugs	Make	Beru	
	park plug	Туре	14FR-7DUX	
	ectrode gap	mm		
	park plugs		Bosch	
	park plug		FR7DCX	
	ectrode gap	mm		
	park plugs		Champion	
	park plug		RC8YCC4	
	ectrode gap	mm		
	park plugs		NGK	
	park plugs		BKR5E-11	
	ectrode gap	mm		
		111111	1,1	I.
Fuel sy			5000	T
	uel pump delivery pressure ystem pressure without vacuum		5,0-6,3	<u> </u>
	rotom propouro without vocuum	∣ har	2,8-3,1	

Manufacturer: Mazda
Engine code: BP
Tuned for: R-Cat

Model: 323 (BA) 1,8 Output: 84 (114) 6000 Year: 1994-98

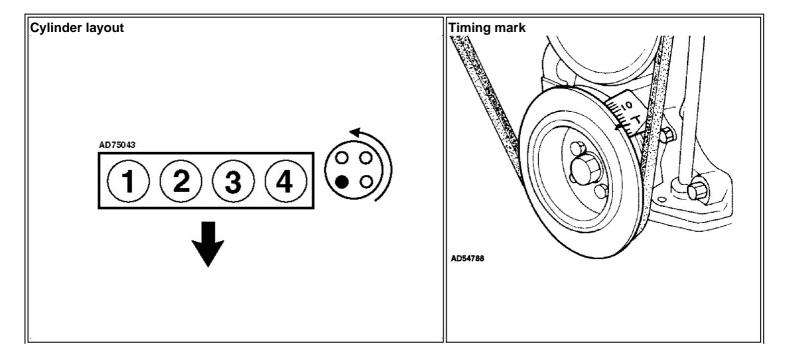
	Engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor	Ohm/°C	300-400/80	
	Injector	Ohm	13,8	
	Idle speed control valve	Ohm	8,7-10,5	
	Oxygen sensor heater	Ohm	6	
erv	ice checks and adjustments			
78	Valve clearance -INLET	mm		
78	Valve clearance -EXHAUST	mm		
	Compression pressure	bar	9,6-12,8	
	Oil pressure		4,4 Max	
ubr	icants and capacities			
	Engine oil grade - cold climate	SAF	5W/30	
	Engine oil grade - moderate climate		10W/30	
	Engine oil grade - hot climate		20W/40	
	Engine oil classification	API/ACEA		
	Engine oil grade - alternative - moderate climate		10W/40	
	Engine oil classification - alternative - moderate climate	API/ACEA		
	Engine with filter			
		litres		
	Gearbox oil grade		75W/90	
	Gearbox 4/5 speed	litres		
	Automatic transmission fluid		Dexron II	
	Cooling system	litres		
	Brake fluid		DOT 3/4	
	Power steering fluid		Dexron II	
	Power steering fluid	litres	1,3-1,4	
Γigh	tening torques			
	Cylinder head instructions			
ylin	der head			
		Renew bolts	No	
	Stage 1	Tighten	30 Nm	
	Stage 2	Tighten	55 Nm	
	Stage 3	Tighten	76-81 Nm	
Other	r tightening torques			
	Main bearings	Renew bolts/nuts	No	
	Main bearings	Stage 1	30 Nm	
	Main bearings	Stage 2	54-58 Nm	
	Big end bearings	Renew bolts/nuts	No	
	Big end bearings	Stage 1	25 Nm	
	Big end bearings		48-50 Nm	
	Sump bolts	1 0	10 Nm	
	Sump drain bolt		30-40 Nm	
	Flywheel/driveplate		100 Nm/100 Nm	
	Clutch to flywheel		18-26 Nm	
	Crankshaft pulley/damper		157-166 Nm	
	Camshaft sprocket/gear		50-60 Nm	
	Camshaft carrier/cap		11-14 Nm	
	Camshaft/rocker cover		5-9 Nm	
	Inlet manifold to cylinder head	1	19-25 Nm	
	Exhaust manifold to cylinder head	+	39-46 Nm	
	Exhaust downpipe to manifold	+	38-51 Nm	
	Spark plugs	+	15-22 Nm	
_	Oxygen sensor (Lambda)	-	30-49 Nm	
26	Front hub			
27	Rear hub	1		
	Steering track rod end		43-56 Nm	
	Brake caliper carrier to hub	Front	54 Nm	
	Brake caliper to carrier	Rear	53 Nm	
	Brake caliper carrier to hub	Rear	53 Nm	

 Manufacturer: Mazda
 Model: 323 (BA) 1,8

 Engine code: BP
 Output: 84 (114) 6000

 Tuned for: R-Cat
 Year: 1994-98

	ABS sensor	Rear	20 Nm	
	Road wheels		89-127 Nm	
Star	ting and charging			
	Battery	V/RC(Ah)	12/50 (40)	
	Starter motor		0,9/1,1 kW	
	Maximum cranking amps	A	108-132	
	Alternator/Regulator	Make	Mitsubishi	
	Alternator output at engine speed	A/V/rpm	80/14/2000	
	Regulated voltage	V	14,1-14,7	
Brak	e disc and drum dimensions			
	Minimum disc thickness - ventilated	Front	20 mm	
	Minimum disc thickness	Rear	8 mm	
	Disc runout	Front	0,10 mm	
	Disc runout	Rear	0,10 mm	
	Minimum pad thickness	Front	1 mm	
	Minimum pad thickness	Rear	1 mm	
	Minimum shoe thickness	Rear	1 mm	
	Handbrake travel	No. of notches	5-7	
Air c	onditioning			
	Air conditioning refrigerant	Туре	R134a	
71	Air conditioning refrigerant quantity	grams	750	
	Air conditioning oil	Туре	Atmos GU10	
51	Air conditioning oil quantity	cmi	175	

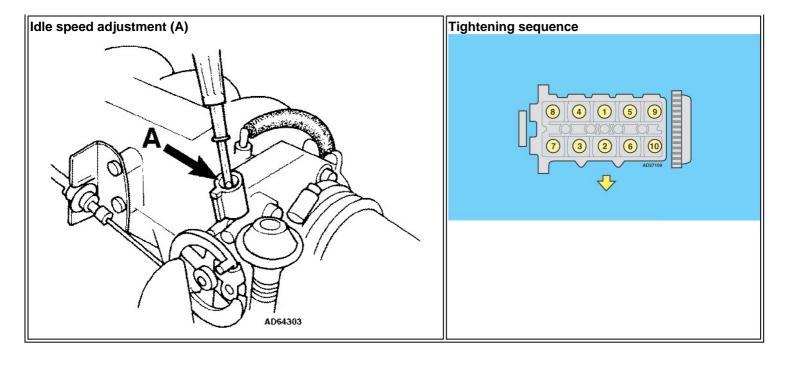


 Manufacturer: Mazda
 Model: 323 (BA) 1,8

 Engine code: BP
 Output: 84 (114) 6000

 Tuned for: R-Cat
 Year: 1994-98

/Autodata .



Manufacturer: Mazda Engine code: BP Tuned for: R-Cat

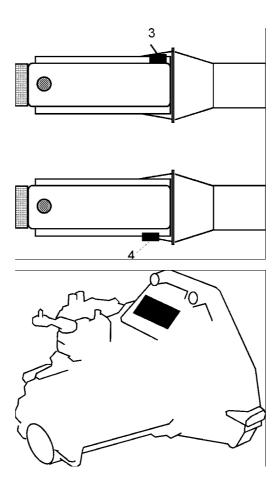
Model: 323 (BA) 1,8 Output: 84 (114) 6000 Year: 1994-98 © Autodata Limited 2004 26.03.2007

ID Location

MAZDA - 323 - 1.8i 16V - BP

- 1 Identification plate 2 VIN
- 3 Engine code B3 / B5 / B6 / PN 4 Engine code BP / FP / FS
- 5 Manual transmission code





IDLE SPEED CONTROL VALVE

Function

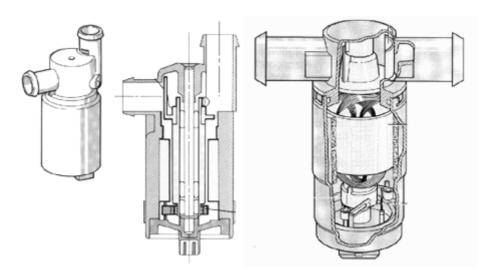
The idle control valve is located in a tube bypassing the throttle. The control unit controls this device to ensure stable idling in all operating conditions.

Specifications

resistance coil(s): \pm 20 ohms

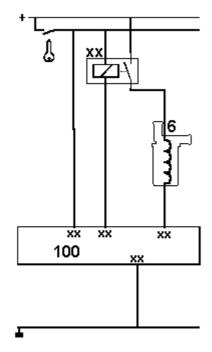
supply voltage: 12 Volts

A rotary slide valve attached to the armature is turned to open the air bypass until the desired idle speed is obtained. The position of the armature is controlled by the force of an internal spring opposing the force of a solenoid (types with to terminals) or controlled by two solenoids energised alternately which exerts opposing forces on the armature (types with three terminals).



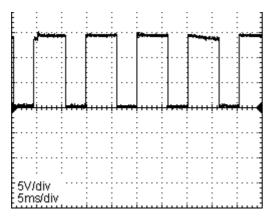
Electrical control

Types with two terminals



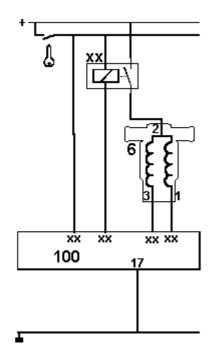
As a current flows through the coil the armature is turned against the spring force. As the current increases the airflow and the idle speed increases. If the current through the coil is switched off due to a mall functioning system, the valve is forced into a position which results in a (too) high idle speed.

The idle control valve has a connector with two terminals. On one of those terminals is connected to the battery voltage. This supply-voltage is often switched with a relay. The other terminal leads directly to the control unit. The current through the coil is switched on during the time the control unit connects this terminal to ground. The voltage on this terminal is during this time 0 Volts. During the time the current through the coil is switched off, the voltage on this terminal is 12 Volts.

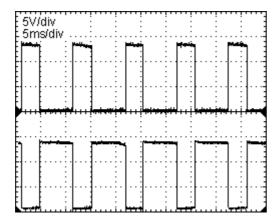


The control unit controls the current through the coil switching the current on and off with a certain duty cycle. The current increases as the duty-cycle increases. The duty cycle varies between approx. 35% (valve closed) and 85% (valve opened). Nominal idle speed is obtained when slightly open.

Three terminal types



The two coils inside this type of idle speed control valve are connected with the supply voltage using one common terminal. The other two terminals lead directly to the control unit. The control unit switches the current through the solenoid on and off alternately with a duty cycle between 35 and 85%.



Electrical diagnosis

STATIC

 To perform this measurements the relay switching the power to the idle control valve should be closed.
 Short circuit the switch in the relay if necessary.

Measurements:

Disconnect the connector and

DYNAMIC TESTS THREE TERMINAL TYPES

 Remove the idle control valve but leave the electrical connections in place. Fully open or close the rotating plunger. Switch on the ignition. measure the resistance of the coil(s). The nominal value is app. 20 ohms.

- Check the relay switching the power result: to the idle control valve
- Check the wiring between the relay and the idle control valve
- Check the wiring between the idle control valve and the control unit
- Check the control unit

 Switch on the ignition. The rotating plunger must move to a position equivalent to app. 50% opening, and remain there.

Mechanical diagnosis

- Check the air chamber on air leakage.
- Check engine on air leaks into the intake system.
- Remove the idle control valve. The plunger should rotate or move easily.
 Clean if necessary.

IGNITION MODULE

Function

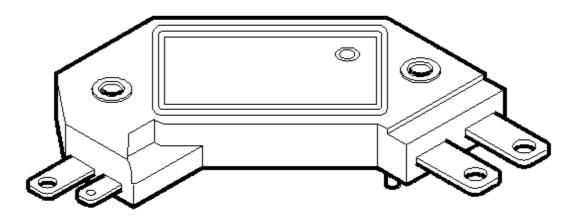
The ignition module switches the current through the primary ignition coil on and off. The ignition module charges the ignition coil during the time the current is switched on. The moment the ignition module switches the current 'off' the ignition coil induces an induction voltage which causes the spark.

An ignition module switches the current on and off according to an input signal. This input is delivered by the control unit. On older systems the input signal is delivered by an inductive, Hall or opto-coupled sensor mounted in the distributor.

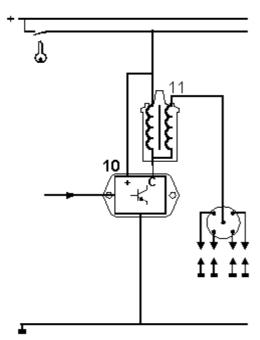
Specifications

resistance

supply voltage



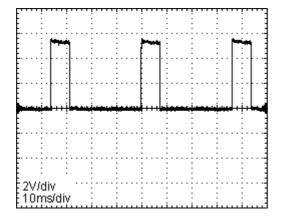
Electrical control



The connector of the ignition module has several terminals. The following terminals are used on common ignition modules.

- a terminal connected with the ignition coil.
 By this terminal the current through the ignition coil is switched on and of.
- a terminal connected with the supply voltage (12 Volts)
- a terminal connected with ground.
- terminal(s) to receive the input signal. If the input signal is delivered by an inductive sensor two terminals are needed.

The output voltage of an inductive sensor is delivered by an internal coil. This coil induces an almost sine wave output voltage. If the input signal is delivered by an Hall-sensor or opto-coupler three terminals are needed. Two of those three terminals are used to supply the sensor. The supply voltage is either 5 or 12 Volts. The third terminal receives the output signal from the sensor. The output voltage of these sensors is a square wave signal.



Addition terminals are possible. For example to send out a RPM signal to the revolution counter. Sometimes the input signal is delivered by a sensor while the ignition timing is controlled by the control unit. In this case the received input signal from the sensor is converted into a square wave signal by the ignition module and send out to the control unit. The control unit receiving this signal computes this input information and other input information from various engine parameters and sends out a new square wave signal to the ignition module. This signal is used by the ignition module to switch the current through the primary ignition coil on and off.

During the time the input signal for the ignition module is 'high' the current is switched 'on'. The moments this input signals falls to 'low' the current is switched 'off'. This moment the spark will appear

Electrical diagnosis

• Start the engine and measure (using an oscilloscope) the input signal delivered by the control unit or input sensor. The square wave signal or sine wave signal from a inductive sensor should be visible.

signal not OK:

- Disconnect the ignition module's connector and check the wiring between the ignition module and the control unit or input sensor.
- replace the ignition module if the signal appears on the disconnected connector and disappears on the connected connector.

If the output signal remains invisible the failure is not in the component.

signal OK:

- check the power supply of the ignition module.
- check the primary voltage using an ignition oscilloscope or normal oscilloscope with a suitable probe.
- check the wiring between the ignition module and the ignition coil.

The voltage should be nearly 0 Volt during the period the ignition module receives an 'high' input voltage from the sensor or control unit.

Mechanical diagnosis

- Remove the auxiliary air valve without disconnecting the connector.
- Turn the ignition on and make sure that the valve closes as the heating element heats-up the bi-metallic strip.

Lubricants and Fluids

MAZDA - 323 - 1.8i 16V - BP

Engine	
Motor oil API SG	Below 0 °C SAE 5W-30
Motor oil API SG	From -25 °C to 30 °C SAE 10W-30
Motor oil API SG	Above -25 °C SAE 10W-40
Motor oil API SG	Above -25 °C SAE 10W-50
Motor oil API SG	Above -10 °C SAE 20W-40
Motor oil API SG	Above -10 °C SAE 20W-50
Cooling system	
Coolant	All temperatures
Manual transmission (2WD)	
ATF Dexron II	All temperatures
ATF M-III	All temperatures
Manual transmission (4WD)	
Gear oil API GL-4	All temperatures SAE 75W-90
Gear oil API GL-5	All temperatures SAE 75W-90
ATF Dexron II	All temperatures
Automatic transmission	
ATF Dexron II	All temperatures
ATF M-III	All temperatures
Fransfer box	
Gear oil API GL-5	Above -15 °C SAE 90
Gear oil API GL-5	Below -1 °C SAE 80W
Differential, rear (4WD)	
Gear oil API GL-5	Above -15 °C SAE 90
Gear oil API GL-5	Below -1 °C SAE 80W
Power steering	
ATF Dexron II	All temperatures
ATF M-III	All temperatures
Brakes system	
Brake fluid DOT 3	All temperatures

Air conditioning

Refrigerant R134a

Compressor oil PAG, ISO 46

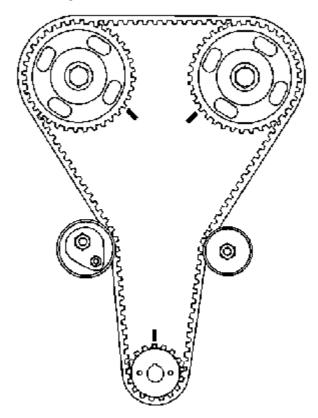
Timing

MAZDA - 323 - 1.8i 16V - BP

General

ltem Note

Always check the timing marks before timing belt removal



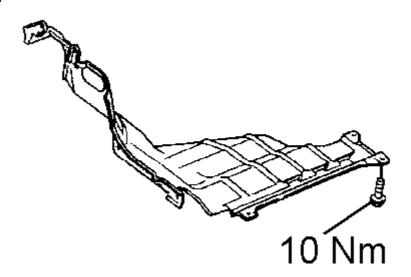
Before disconnecting the battery cable, check the audio system security code

Removal

ltem Note

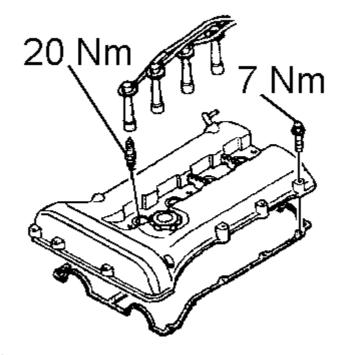
Disconnect the battery
Remove the right front wheel

Remove the lower cover

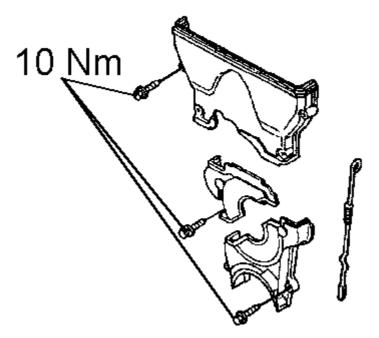


Remove the ancillary drive belt Remove the water pump pulley

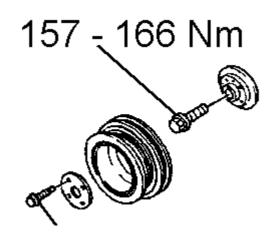
Disconnect the spark-plug leads Remove the spark plugs Remove the dipstick Remove the camshaft cover



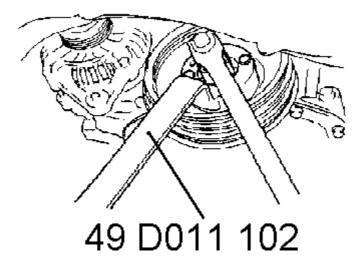
Remove the timing-belt covers



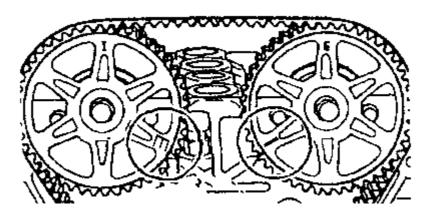
Remove the crankshaft pulley

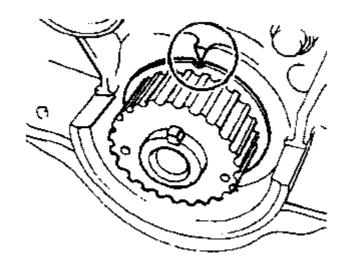


Use a special tool: 49 D011 102



Turn the crankshaft clockwise to align the timing marks





Loosen the tensioner

Push the tensioner pulley away from the timing belt

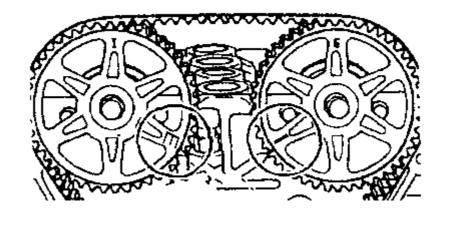
Tighten the tensioner

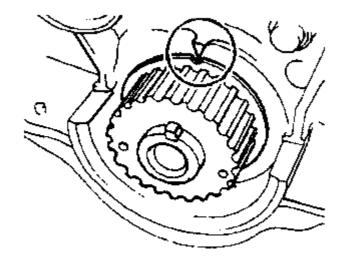
Remove the timing belt

Installation

Item Note

Check the timing marks



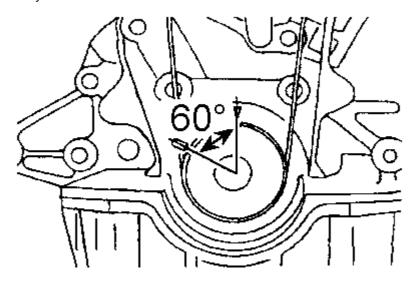


Fit the timing belt

Turn the engine 2 rotations by hand

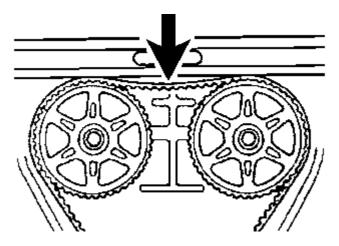
Check the timing marks

Turn the engine 1 5/6 times by hand



Loosen the tensioner
Tighten the tensioner
Turn the engine 2 1/6 revolutions
Check the timing marks
Measure the timing belt deflection





The tension is set at a deflection of:

9.0 - 11.5 mm / 98 N

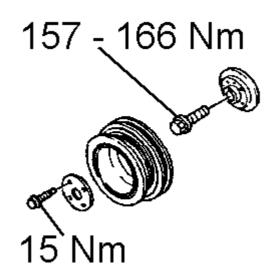
20 Nm

Turn the engine 2 rotations by hand

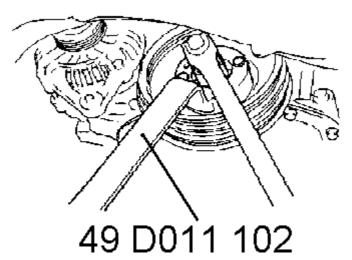
Check the timing marks and tension again

Refit the spark plugs

Refit the crankshaft pulley

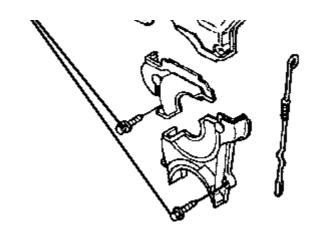


Use a special tool: 49 D011 102

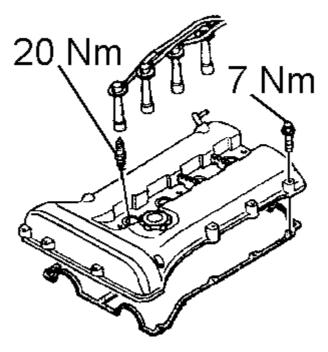


Refit the timing belt covers



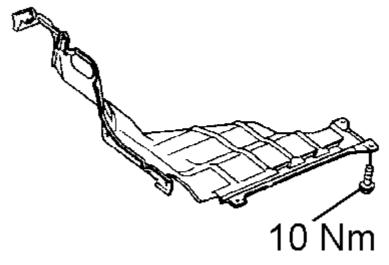


Refit the cylinder-head cover Refit the dipstick tube Refit the spark plug leads



Refit the water pump pulley
Fit the ancillary drive belt
Refit the engine lower covers





Reconnect the battery earth cable
Refit the right front wheel
Check ignition timing

Torque settings

Item Note

Crankshaft pulley: 15 Nm / 157 - 166 Nm

Water pump pulley: 10 Nm Camshaft cover: 7 Nm

Tensioner: 38 - 51 Nm

Spark plugs: 20 Nm

Special tools

Item Note

Crankshaft pulley: 49 D011 102

© Copyright, Wessels + Mыller AG